

Appendix A: World Leader Rankings

Research Note: World Leader Rankings on Twitter - December 2012

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2012 RANKING	NAME	COUNTRY	POLITY SCORE	REGIME TYPE	FRAGILITY	TWEETING SINCE	FOLLOWERS Dec 2012	HANDLE	LINK	KLOUT	2011 RANKING
1	President Barack Obama	United States	10	DEM	3	3/5/2007	24,611,982	BarackObama	https://twitter.com/BarackObama	99	1
2	President Hugo Chavez	Venezuela	-3	AUT	11	4/28/2010	3,802,177	chavezcandanga	https://twitter.com/chavezcandanga	80	2
3	President Abdullah Gul	Turkey	9	DEM	10	12/9/2009	2,576,101	cbabdullahgul	https://twitter.com/cbabdullahgul	83	11
4	Queen of Jordan Rania Al Abdullah	Jordan	-3	AUT	6	4/29/2009	2,459,935	QueenRania	https://twitter.com/QueenRania	80	4
5	President Dmitry Medvedev	Russia	4	ANO	7	6/9/2010	2,070,287	MedvedevRussia	https://twitter.com/MedvedevRussia	73	8
6	President Dilma Rousseff	Brazil	8	DEM	6	4/10/2010	1,752,669	dilmaobr	https://twitter.com/dilmaobr	79	6
7	President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	Argentina	8	DEM	1	4/30/2010	1,461,245	CFKArgentina	https://twitter.com/CFKArgentina	82	9
8	President Juan Manuel Santos	Colombia	7	DEM	12	8/11/2009	1,455,179	JuanManSantos	https://twitter.com/JuanManSantos	83	14
9	President Enrique Peña Nieto	Mexico	8	DEM	4	3/29/2007	1,361,667	EPN	https://twitter.com/EPN	84	5
10	UAE Vice President, Prime Minister and Ruler of Dubai His Highness Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum	United Arab Emirates	-8	AUT	3	6/3/2009	1,342,864	HSHshkMohd	https://twitter.com/HSHshkMohd	78	12
11	President Benigno Aquino III	Philippines	8	DEM	11	8/27/2009	1,215,023	noynoyaquino	https://twitter.com/noynoyaquino	80	7
12	Prime Minister Mohd. Najib bin Tun Haji Abdul Razak	Malaysia	6	DEM	5	9/21/2008	1,081,464	NajibRazak	https://twitter.com/NajibRazak	78	16
13	President Sebastián Piñera	Chile	10	DEM	2	2/18/2008	931,327	sebastianpinera	https://twitter.com/sebastianpinera	77	10
14	President Mohamed Morsi	Egypt	-2	AUT	13	11/20/2011	786,651	MuhammadMorsi	https://twitter.com/MuhammadMorsi	78	20
15	President of Ecuador Rafael Correa	Ecuador	5	DEM	12	10/29/2010	636,954	MashiRafael	https://twitter.com/MashiRafael	85	27
16	President François Hollande	France	9	DEM	1	1/9/2009	502,752	fhollande	https://twitter.com/fhollande	86	29

Note: **Fragility Score** [0="Highly Stable" to 25="Extreme Fragility"]: State Fragility Index measuring the country's Political, Economic, Social, and Security stability ("Stable" are scores 0-11 => Little to Moderate Fragility, "Fragile" are scores 12-25 => Serious to Extreme Fragility)

Polity Score [-10 to -6 "Autocracy", -5 to +5 "Anocracy", +6 to +10 "Democracy"]: Measures degree of democracy on 21 point scale (-10 to +10) ranging from monarchy to fully institutionalized democracy

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2012 RANKING	NAME	COUNTRY	POLITY SCORE	REGIME TYPE	FRAGILITY	TWEETING SINCE	FOLLOWERS Dec 2012	HANDLE	LINK	KLOUT	2011 RANKING
17	President Ollanta Humala	Peru	9	DEM	7	6/2/2010	451,028	Ollanta_HumalaT	https://twitter.com/Ollanta_HumalaT	71	23
18	Prime Minister Mariano Rajoy Brey	Spain	10	DEM	1	7/27/2011	390,590	marianorajoy	https://twitter.com/marianorajoy	78	18
19	Prime Minister Manmohan Singh	India	9	DEM	13	1/22/2012	342,612	PMOIndia	https://twitter.com/PMOIndia	80	
20	Prime Minister Julia Gillard	Australia	10	DEM	2	7/4/2010	319,882	JuliaGillard	https://twitter.com/JuliaGillard	88	19
21	Prime Minister Stephen Harper	Canada	10	DEM	0	7/11/2007	276,060	pmharper	https://twitter.com/pmharper	89	17
22	President Ricardo Martinelli	Panama	9	DEM	4	2/10/2011	275,762	rmartinelli	https://twitter.com/rmartinelli	69	21
23	Prime Minister David Cameron	United Kingdom	10	DEM	0	1/8/2010	189,192	David_Cameron	https://twitter.com/David_Cameron	79	3
24	President Jacob Zuma	South Africa	9	DEM	8	5/9/2011	187,129	SAPresident	https://twitter.com/SAPresident	67	28
25	Prime Minister Jens Stoltenberg	Norway	10	DEM	2	2/13/2009	185,908	JensStoltenberg	https://twitter.com/jensstoltenberg	83	24
26	President Laura Chinchilla Miranda	Costa Rica	10	DEM	0	1/9/2009	153,503	Laura_Ch	https://twitter.com/Laura_Ch	70	25
27	Prime Minister Mark Rutte	Netherlands	10	DEM	0	6/14/2010	139,185	MinPres	https://twitter.com/MinPres	79	26
28	Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu	Israel	10	DEM	8	10/30/2008	128,297	netanyahu	https://twitter.com/netanyahu	86	31
29	President Danilo Medina	Dominican Republic	8	DEM	6	4/26/2009	119,690	DaniiloMedina	https://twitter.com/DaniiloMedina	81	47
30	Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra	Thailand	7	DEM	7	5/20/2011	107,347	PouYingluck	https://twitter.com/PouYingluck	67	15
31	Office of the President	South Korea	8	DEM	0	4/14/2010	101,613	BlueHouseKorea	https://twitter.com/BlueHouseKorea	66	22
32	President Moncef Marzouki	Tunisia	-88	—	8	3/7/2011	99,725	Moncef_Marzouki	https://twitter.com/Moncef_Marzouki	62	
33	Prime Minister Raila Odinga	Kenya	8	DEM	12	5/18/2011	96,995	odinga_raila	https://twitter.com/odinga_raila	80	62
34	President Paul Kagame	Rwanda	-4	AUT	17	5/4/2009	92,477	PaulKagame	https://twitter.com/PaulKagame	82	34

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2012 RANKING	NAME	COUNTRY	POLITY SCORE	REGIME TYPE	FRAGILITY	TWEETING SINCE	FOLLOWERS DEC 2012	HANDLE	LINK	KLOUT	2011 RANKING
35	European Council President Herman Van Rompuy	European Union	—	—	—	9/30/2010	89,662	euHvR	https://twitter.com/euHvR	85	
36	Federal Government of Germany	Germany	10	DEM	0	1/5/2011	81,977	RegSpreeher	https://twitter.com/RegSpreeher	80	30
37	Prime Minister Najib Mikati	Lebanon	7	DEM	6	1/22/2010	77,841	Najib_Mikati	https://twitter.com/Najib_Mikati	79	
38	President Ilham Aliyev	Azerbaijan	-7	AUT	12	7/27/2010	70,729	azpresident	https://twitter.com/azpresident	56	40
39	Prime Minister John Key	New Zealand	10	DEM	0	11/14/2008	69,289	johnkeypm	https://twitter.com/johnkeypm	72	32
40	Curators of Sweden	Sweden	0	DEM	0	1/28/2009	67,914	sweden	https://twitter.com/sweden	78	
41	President Otto Pérez Molina	Guatemala	8	DEM	10	11/18/2009	62,987	ottoperezmolina	https://twitter.com/ottoperezmolina	71	52
42	Prime Minister Elio Di Rupo	Belgium	8	DEM	2	4/15/2007	57,084	eliodirupo	https://twitter.com/eliodirupo	77	33
43	Prime Minister Antonis Samaras	Greece	10	DEM	1	1/10/2010	51,088	PrimeministerGR	https://twitter.com/PrimeministerGR	62	39
44	President Goodluck Jonathan	Nigeria	4	DEM	17	7/6/2010	48,317	JGoodlucktweets	https://twitter.com/JGoodlucktweets	54	36
45	President Federico Franco	Paraguay	8	DEM	8	4/12/2010	44,271	fedefrancopy	https://twitter.com/fedefrancopy	67	
46	President Michel Martelly	Haiti	-77	DEM	18	1/20/2010	43,301	MichelJMartelly	https://twitter.com/MichelJMartelly	69	37
47	President Jakaya Kikwete	Tanzania	-1	DEM	12	3/21/2011	42,934	jmkikwete	https://twitter.com/jmkikwete	81	
48	Prime Minister Shinzō Abe	Japan	10	DEM	0	1/18/2012	42,677	AbeShinzo	https://twitter.com/AbeShinzo	66	13
49	President Tsakhiagiin Elbegdorj	Mongolia	10	DEM	8	1/14/2011	36,928	Elbegdorj	https://twitter.com/Elbegdorj	45	48
50	Prime Minister Donald Tusk	Poland	10	DEM	0	7/17/2009	34,897	PremierRP	https://twitter.com/PremierRP	61	49
51	Prime Minister Bidzina Ivanishvili	Georgia	6	DEM	8	10/14/2011	28,791	B_Ivanishvili	https://twitter.com/B_Ivanishvili	49	
52	President Sauli Niinistö	Finland	10	DEM	0	5/4/2009	28,363	niinisto	https://twitter.com/niinisto	51	38
53	Government of El Salvador	El Salvador	8	DEM	5	11/9/2009	23,223	presidencia_sv	https://twitter.com/presidencia_sv	89	

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2012 RANKING	NAME	COUNTRY	POLITY SCORE	REGIME TYPE	FRAGILITY	TWEETING SINCE	FOLLOWERS Dec 2012	HANDLE	LINK	KLOUT	2011 RANKING
54	Office of the President	Indonesia	8	DEM	10	12/12/2009	22,534	PRESIDEN_RI	https://twitter.com/PRSIDEN_RI	52	
55	Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong	Singapore	-2	DEM	2	4/23/2009	20,928	leehsienloong	https://twitter.com/lee_hsienloong	60	
56	Prime Minister Valdis Dombrovskis	Latvia	8	DEM	0	6/24/2009	18,148	VDombrovskis	https://twitter.com/vdombrovskis	77	44
57	President Mohamed Waheed Hassan	Maldives	—	DEM	n/a	1/31/2011	16,531	presidencymv	https://twitter.com/presidencymv	60	65
58	Government of the Republic of Croatia	Croatia	9	DEM	3	12/22/2011	11,904	VladaRH	https://twitter.com/VladaRH	45	51
59	President Porfirio Lobo Sosa	Honduras	7	DEM	9	4/4/2011	11,864	PEPE_LOBO	https://twitter.com/PEPE_LOBO	60	
60	President Yoweri Museveni	Uganda	-1	AUT	17	3/27/2010	10,625	KagutaMuseveni	https://twitter.com/KagutaMuseveni	61	55
61	President Toomas Hendrik Ilves	Estonia	9	DEM	0	5/14/2012	9,604	IlvesToomas	https://twitter.com/IlvesToomas	63	
62	eGovernment Portal of Bahrain	Bahrain	-8	AUT	4	10/15/2009	9,567	eGovBahrain	https://twitter.com/eGovBahrain	51	
63	President Alassane Ouattara	Côte d'Ivoire	4	DEM	20	10/29/2009	8,943	adosolutions	https://twitter.com/adosolutions	50	53
64	Government of Uruguay	Uruguay	10	DEM	1	9/27/2011	7,570	Scpresidenciauy	https://twitter.com/Scpresidenciauy	60	
65	President John Dramani Mahama	Ghana	8	DEM	14	7/30/2012	6,867	JDMahama	https://twitter.com/JDMahama	68	61
66	President Macky Sall	Senegal	7	DEM	9	10/1/2010	6,649	macky_sall	https://twitter.com/macky_sall	56	
67	eGovernment Portal of Morocco	Morocco	-4	AUT	6	4/11/2011	6,607	Maroc_eGov	https://twitter.com/Maroc_eGov	40	
68	President Dalia Grybauskaitė	Lithuania	10	DEM	1	5/14/2009	6,080	Dgrybauskaite	https://twitter.com/Dgrybauskaite	43	56
69	Government of the Czech Republic	Czech Republic	8	DEM	1	7/8/2010	5,626	strakovka	https://twitter.com/strakovka	52	50
70	Government Portal of Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	-10	AUT	10	1/3/2011	5,271	Saudiportal	https://twitter.com/Saudiportal	49	
71	Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai	Zimbabwe	1	DEM	17	11/11/2011	5,211	MRTsvangirai	https://twitter.com/MRTsvangirai	58	
72	Government of South Sudan	South Sudan	0	—	—	7/8/2011	5,075	RepSouthSudan	https://twitter.com/RepSouthSudan	43	

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73	Government of Montenegro	Montenegro	9	DEM	3	6/1/2011	4,791	MeGovernment	https://twitter.com/MeGovernment	53	64
74	President Mohammed Magariaf	Libya	-77	—	7	4/27/2011	4,364	Almagariaf	http://twitter.com/Almagariaf	52	
75	Prime Minister Kamla Persad-Bissessar	Trinidad and Tobago	10	DEM	4	10/10/2011	4,320	PMKamla	http://twitter.com/PMKamla	50	69
76	Prime Minister Baburam Bhattarai	Nepal	6	DEM	15	7/24/2011	4,275	baburamb	http://twitter.com/baburamb	42	
77	Government of Qatar	Qatar	-10	AUT	6	3/16/2011	4,247	HukoomiQatar	http://twitter.com/HukoomiQatar	53	
78	President Paul Biya	Cameroon	-4	AUT	16	5/18/2011	4,207	PR_Paul_Biya	http://twitter.com/PR_Paul_Biya	52	
79	Prime Minister Victor Ponta	Romania	9	DEM	4	6/16/2010	4,040	Victor_Ponta	http://twitter.com/Victor_Ponta	59	
80	President Borut Pahor	Slovenia	10	DEM	0	7/13/2012	3,819	BorutPahor	http://twitter.com/BorutPahor	61	
81	Presidency of Portugal	Portugal	10	DEM	0	2/25/2011	3,809	prcavacosilva	http://twitter.com/prcavacosilva	61	35
82	Government of Andorra	Andorra	—	—	—	3/12/2010	3,809	GovernAndorra	http://twitter.com/GoGovernAndorra	51	
83	eGovernment Portal of Kuwait	Kuwait	-7	AUT	3	3/26/2012	3,483	egovkuwait	http://twitter.com/egovkuwait	50	
84	Presidential Palace of Afghanistan	Afghanistan	-66	—	22	11/15/2011	3,233	ARG_AFG	http://twitter.com/ARG_AFG	51	
85	Government of Botswana	Botswana	8	DEM	3	6/12/2011	2,791	BWGovernment	http://twitter.com/BWGovernment	58	
86	Prime Minister Hailemariam Desalegn	Ethiopia	1	DEM	21	5/30/2011	2,697	HailemariamD	http://twitter.com/HailemariamD	41	
87	Government of Monaco	Monaco	—	—	—	1/23/2012	2,479	GvtMonaco	http://twitter.com/GvtMonaco	49	
88	Government of Serbia	Serbia	8	DEM	6	3/3/2012	2,346	srpskavlada	http://twitter.com/srpskavlada	45	
89	Prime Minister Salam Fayyad	Palestine	—	—	—	10/5/2009	2,152	SalamFayyad_pm	http://twitter.com/salamfayyad_pm	45	57
90	Federal Council Spokesman André Simonazzi	Switzerland	10	DEM	1	6/6/2011	2,079	BR_Sprecher	http://twitter.com/BR_Sprecher	50	

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91	Government portal of the Republic of Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan	-9	AUT	13	9/18/2009	2,062	GOVuz	https://twitter.com/GOVuz	44	60
92	President Nursultan Nazarbayev	Kazakhstan	-6	AUT	10	5/19/2012	1,841	nazarbaevnur	https://twitter.com/nazarbaevnur	48	41
93	Prime Minister Nikola Gruevski	Macedonia (FYROM)	9	DEM	5	5/16/2011	1,778	GruevskiNikola	https://twitter.com/GruevskiNikola	45	
94	Prime Minister Nguyễn Tấn Dũng	Vietnam	-7	AUT	8	2/11/2011	1,617	nguyen_tandung	https://twitter.com/nguyen_tandung	37	59
95	President Blaise Compaoré	Burkina Faso	0	AUT	17	4/25/2012	1,609	compaore_blaise	https://twitter.com/compaore_blaise	51	
96	President Almazbek Atambaev	Kyrgyzstan	7	DEM	14	5/4/2010	1,520	atambayev	https://twitter.com/atambayev	39	46
97	President Armando Guebuza	Mozambique	5	DEM	14	1/18/2010	1,442	ArmandoGuebuza	https://twitter.com/ArmandoGuebuza	37	
98	Prime Minister Portia Simpson-Miller	Jamaica	9	DEM	4	12/18/2011	1,408	PSimpsonMiller	https://twitter.com/PSimpsonMiller	49	
99	President Yayi Boni	Bénin	7	DEM	12	12/30/2009	953	DrBoniYAYI	https://twitter.com/DrBoniYAYI	43	63
100	Prime Minister Vlad Filat	Moldova	8	DEM	10	1/23/2011	851	Vlad_Filat	https://twitter.com/Vlad_Filat	35	58
101	Government of Somalia	Somalia	-77	—	25	11/15/2012	765	TheVillaSomalia	https://twitter.com/TheVillaSomalia	48	
102	Prime Minister Nouri al-Maliki	Iraq	3	DEM	17	1/2/2012	738	NKMaliky	https://twitter.com/NKMaliky	41	
103	eGovernment Portal of Oman	Oman	-8	AUT	5	8/30/2010	726	eomanportal	https://twitter.com/eomanportal	45	67
104	Government of Grenada	Grenada	—	—	—	6/23/2009	675	govgd	https://twitter.com/govgd	33	
105	Office of the Prime Minister	Fiji	-4	AUT	7	10/21/2011	666	FijiPM	https://twitter.com/FijiPM	44	
106	Acting President Dioncounda Traoré	Mali	7	DEM	14	10/26/2011	665	Dioncounda2012	https://twitter.com/Dioncounda2012	32	
107	Government of Burundi	Burundi	6	DEM	18	7/14/2010	573	BurundiGov	https://twitter.com/BurundiGov	37	
108	Government of Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	7/13/2010	568	antiguagov	https://twitter.com/antiguagov	40	

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2012 RANKING	NAME	COUNTRY	POLITY SCORE	REGIME TYPE	FRAGILITY	TWEETING SINCE	FOLLOWERS Dec 2012	HANDLE	LINK	KLOUT	2011 RANKING
109	President Faure Gnassingbé	Togo	-2	AUT	13	8/27/2012	506	FGNASSINGBE	http://twitter.com/FGNASSINGBE	49	
110	Government Portal of Hungary	Hungary	10	DEM	0	1/12/2011	436	kormany_hu	http://twitter.com/kormany_hu	42	66
112	Office of the Prime Minister	Kosovo	8	DEM	7	11/2/2011	381	pmkosovo	http://twitter.com/pmkosovo	42	
111	President Taur Matan Ruak	East Timor	7	DEM	13	9/19/2011	381	TaurMatanRuak	http://twitter.com/TaurMatanRuak	26	
113	Government of Vanuatu	Vanuatu	—	DEM	—	11/22/2010	251	govofvanuatu	http://twitter.com/govofvanuatu	29	70
114	Government of Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein	—	—	—	2/21/2010	234	regierung_fl	http://twitter.com/regierung_fl	34	
115	Prime Minister Perry Christie	Bahamas	—	—	—	12/1/2010	217	pgchristie	http://twitter.com/pgchristie	30	
116	President of the High Transitional Authority Andry Rajoelina	Madagascar	3	AUT	14	2/6/2012	214	andryrajoelina	http://twitter.com/andryrajoelina	39	
117	President Emomali Rahmon	Tajikistan	-3	AUT	12	4/3/2011	189	EmomaliRahmon	http://twitter.com/EmomaliRahmon	30	
118	Government of Angola	Angola	-2	AUT	16	9/14/2011	157	CasaCivilPRA	http://twitter.com/CasaCivilPRA	23	
119	President Mahamadou Issoufou	Niger	6	DEM	18	6/30/2012	149	Mahamadoulissouf	http://twitter.com/Mahamadoulissouf	40	
120	eGovernment Portal of Malta	Malta	—	—	—	8/8/2011	85	eGovMalta	http://twitter.com/eGovMalta	26	
121	Office of the Prime Minister	Chad	-2	AUT	22	3/21/2012	64	PMTCHAD	http://twitter.com/PM_TCHAD	12	
122	President Michael Sata	Zambia	7	DEM	15	2/24/2011	49	michaelsata	http://twitter.com/michaelsata	—	
123	President Yahya Jammeh	Gambia	-5	AUT	15	3/13/2012	37	jammehofficial	http://twitter.com/jammehofficial	—	

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